# HB0281S01

#### **HB0281S03** compared with **HB0281S01**

{Omitted text} shows text that was in HB0281S01 but was omitted in HB0281S03 inserted text shows text that was not in HB0281S01 but was inserted into HB0281S03

DISCLAIMER: This document is provided to assist you in your comparison of the two bills. Sometimes this automated comparison will NOT be completely accurate. Therefore, you need to read the actual bills. This automatically generated document could contain inaccuracies caused by: limitations of the compare program; bad input data; or other causes.

**Health Curriculum and Procedures Amendments** 

2025 GENERAL SESSION STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor: Stephanie Gricius** 

Senate Sponsor: Kirk A. Cullimore

3 LONG TITLE

1

2

#### **4 General Description:**

- 5 This bill amends provisions regarding health instruction and physical and mental health
- 6 procedures in the public education system.

#### **7 Highlighted Provisions:**

- 8 This bill:
- 9 defines terms;
- requires any health care provider to obtain {written} informed parental consent before providing or facilitating telehealth or another health care service to a student within a public school;
- establishes requirements for {in-school mental health therapy} certain restricted services, including:
- identifying who may and may not provide {in-school mental health therapy} a restricted service; and
- requiring informed parental consent and certain parental notification;
- ensures that a local or state rule or policy does not create an exemption for otherwise prohibited endorsement, promotion, or disparagement of a certain religious belief or viewpoint;

18	modifies required health instruction, including:
19	<ul> <li>establishing statutory purposes for the curriculum the state board establishes;</li> </ul>
20	<ul> <li>adding situational awareness and the "success sequence";</li> </ul>
21	<ul> <li>reorganizing duties and prohibitions regarding instruction, discussion, and advocacy of</li> </ul>
	certain concepts;
23	• amends the effect of prior informed written parental consent and the allowable subjects in sex
	education instruction; and
25	<ul> <li>makes technical and conforming changes.</li> </ul>
26	Money Appropriated in this Bill:
27	None
28	Other Special Clauses:
29	This bill provides a special effective date.
31	AMENDS:
32	53G-10-202 (Effective 07/01/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 294 (Effective
	07/01/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 294
33	53G-10-402 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 20,
	507 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 20, 507
35	53G-10-403 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 293 (Effective
	07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2019, Chapter 293
36	ENACTS:
37	53G-9-214 (Effective 07/01/25), Utah Code Annotated 1953 (Effective 07/01/25), Utah Code
	Annotated 1953
38	53G-9-901 (Effective 07/01/25), Utah Code Annotated 1953 (Effective 07/01/25), Utah Code
	Annotated 1953
39	53G-9-902 (Effective 07/01/25), Utah Code Annotated 1953 (Effective 07/01/25), Utah Code
	Annotated 1953
40	
41	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
42	Section 1. Section 1 is enacted to read:
43	53G-9-214. Health care services in public schools.

Except as provided in Part 9, Mental Health Services in Public Schools, before a health

		{Before a health} care provider, as defined in Section 58-80a-102, may provide or facilitate a
	heal	th care service {that is not traditionally available to a student in a public school, the health care
	prov	vider shall obtain the informed written consent of the student's parent for the health care service.}
		in a public school that is not traditionally available to a student in a public school, the health
		care provider shall obtain the informed written or verbal consent of the student's parent for the
		health care service.
49		Section 2. Section 2 is enacted to read:
49		Part 9. Mental Health Services in Public Schools
51		<u>53G-9-901.</u> Definitions.
		As used in this part:
52	<u>{(1)</u>	<u> </u>
	{ <del>(a)</del>	{"In-school mental health therapy" means a therapy, therapeutic strategy, or other mental health
		counseling that takes place in a school setting and includes:}
53	<u>(1)</u>	"Authorized personnel" means an individual:
54	<u>(a)</u>	
	<u>(i)</u>	who holds a license:
54		(i) (A) {mental health therapy } as a school psychologist, as defined in Section {26B-1-329}
		<u>53F-5-218;</u>
55		(ii) (B) (the practice of mental health therapy) as a school social worker, as defined in Section
		{ <del>58-61-102</del> } <u>53F-5-218;</u>
57		(C) under Title 58, Chapter 61, Psychologist Licensing Act;
58		(D) under Title 58, Chapter 60, Part 2, Social Worker Licensing Act;
59		(E) under Title 58, Chapter 60, Part 3, Marriage and Family Therapist Licensing Act; or
61		(F) under Title 58, Chapter 60, Part 4, Clinical Mental Health Counselor Licensing Act; or
63	<u>(ii)</u>	whom an individual described in Subsection (1)(a)(i) supervises, to the extent the individual's
		actions fall within the scope of the supervision; and
65	<u>(b)</u>	whom an LEA or school employs, engages by contract, or engages by agreement, to support
		students' mental health through a restricted service in accordance with the scope of the individual's
		license or certification described in Subsection (1)(a).
68	<u>(2)</u>	
56		

```
{(iii)} (a) {the diagnosis of } "Restricted service" means a mental health {disorder;} service that
              takes place in a school setting.
57
          {(iv) {psychoanalysis;}}
          {(v) {psychotherapy;}}
58
59
          {(vi) {hypnotherapy; or}}
          {(vii) {neuropsychology.}-}
60
61
      (b) {"In-school mental health therapy} "Restricted service" does not include:
62
      (i) describing basic stress-management strategies;
63
      (ii) informing students and parents of the availability of {in-school mental health therapy} a restricted
          service; or
      (iii) engaging in generalized crisis response {protocols that the state board establishes}, which does not
65
          include one-on-one {counseling} therapy, in accordance with the state board's or the LEA's crisis
          response protocols.
      {(2) {"School-based mental health therapist" means an individual:}-}
67
68
      {(a) {who holds:}}
69
      {(i) {a license as a mental health therapist as defined in Section 58-60-102; or}-}
      {(ii) {a license or certification under Title 58, Chapter 60, Part 6, Behavioral Health Coach and
70
          Technician Licensing Act; and }
72
      (b) {whom an LEA or school employs, engages by contract, or engages by agreement, to support
          students' mental health through in-school mental health therapy in accordance with the scope of the
          individual's license or certification described in Subsection (2)(a).}
75
            Section 3. Section 3 is enacted to read:
76
            53G-9-902. {Parental | Informed parental consent required -- Parental notification required.
79
      (1) Except as provided in a student's IEP or {504} Section 504 accommodation plan:
80
      (a) an individual who is not {a school-based mental health therapist} authorized personnel may not
          provide {in-school mental health therapy} a restricted service; and
81
      (b) authorized personnel may not provide a restricted service:
82
      (i) outside the scope of the relevant license; or
      {(b)} (ii) {an individual may not provide in-school mental health therapy in a traditional general
82
          education classroom setting \} with other students present \{in the classroom\}.
```

- 4 -

84

- (2) For {a school-based mental health therapist } authorized personnel to provide {in-school mental health therapy} a restricted service:
- 85 (a) the relevant LEA, school, or {school-based mental health therapist} authorized personnel shall obtain informed written parental consent before the first session of {in-school mental health therapy} } a restricted service in a given school year{; and}, using a standard form that includes:
- 88 (i) fields for at least the following information:
- 89 (A) the name of the student;
- 90 (B) the name of the individual giving informed consent; and
- 91 (C) the name of each authorized personnel who has authority under the informed written consent to provide a restricted service;
- 93 (ii) a statement that the authorized personnel will provide information about the restricted service in accordance with Subsection (2)(b), including that the parent has the right to opt out of receiving notifications at any time; and
- 96 (iii) a statement that authorized personnel will adhere to the topics or issues the parent identifies, in collaboration with authorized personnel, for discussion or exclusion with the student under Subsection (3)(a), except that the authorized personnel may address topics if the omission would compromise the student's immediate safety, the omission would violate mandatory reporting obligations, or, based on behaviors or statements the authorized personnel observes, the authorized personnel determines a need to assess the student's safety; and
- (b) {after each session } unless the student's parent opts out of {in-school mental health therapy, on }
  receiving notifications from the {day } authorized personnel under this Subsection (2)(b), within
  one business day after each session of {the instance} a restricted service, the {school-based mental
  health therapist } authorized personnel shall provide to the student's parent {, unless the parent
  requests otherwise} :
- 90 (i) notice that the {session} restricted service took place; and
- 91 (ii) a description of the topic of the {therapy} restricted service.
- 92 (3)
  - (a)
- (i) When obtaining the <u>informed</u> written parental consent described in Subsection (2)(a), the LEA, school, or {school-based mental health therapist-} authorized personnel shall, through consultation with the parent, provide the parent an opportunity to identify topics or issues the

- parent intends {a school-based mental health therapist } the authorized personnel to address or to not address with the student.
- 97 (ii) {A school-based mental health therapist} Except as described in Subsection (3)(a)(iii), authorized personnel may not address a topic or issue for which a parent has expressly stated an intent for {the therapist} authorized personnel to not address with the student under this Subsection (3)(a).
- 100 {(iii) {Notwithstanding Subsections (3)(a)(i) and (3)(a)(ii), if a student reports information that creates a duty on the school-based mental health therapist to make a report for the following, the therapist may discuss the information with the student to the extent necessary to make the mandatory report:}
- 104 {(A) {suspected cases of child abuse or neglect under Section 80-2-602;}-}
- 105 {(B) {abuse of a student under Section 53E-6-701; or}-}
- 116 (iii) Subsection (3)(a)(ii) does not apply if:
- 117 (A) an omission within a restricted service would compromise the student's immediate safety; or
- 106 {(C)} (B) the student discloses information that creates a duty on the authorized personnel to make
  a mandatory report for the purpose of discussing the information with the student to the extent
  necessary to make the report, including for suspected cases of child abuse or neglect under Section
  80-2-602, abuse of a student under Section 53E-6-701, or any other legally mandated duty to report
  an incident.
- 107 (b)
  - (i) The requirement to obtain prior informed written parental consent before providing {in-school mental health therapy } a restricted service described in Subsection (2)(a) does not apply in a case in which a delay to contact a parent would create an immediate serious risk of suicide or serious bodily injury, as defined in Section 76-1-101.5, to the student or to another individual.
- 112 (ii) For a circumstance described in Subsection (3)(b)(i), the LEA, school, or {school-based mental health therapist} authorized personnel shall notify a parent in accordance with Section 53G-9-604.
- 115 (c) A student's IEP or {504} Section 504 accommodation plan that includes {in-school mental health therapy} a restricted service satisfies the informed parental consent requirement described in Subsection (2)(a).
- 117 (4)

- (a) The state board may make rules, in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, regarding the application of this section to the actions of educators and staff in the public education system.
- (b) The state board shall, in consultation with the Department of Health and Human Services, provide guidance to {school-based mental health therapists} authorized personnel, educators, and school support staff on conduct and practices that constitute and do not constitute {in-school mental health therapy} a restricted service.
- 140 (5) Nothing in this part authorizes an individual to take an action that exceeds the scope of the individual's license or certification.
- 142 (6) This section does not apply to a service a student accesses through the SafeUT Crisis Line established in Section 53B-17-1202.
- Section 4. Section **53G-10-202** is amended to read:
- 53G-10-202. Maintaining constitutional freedom in the public schools.
- (1) Except as provided in this section and in Section 53G-10-206, any instructional activity, performance, or display which includes examination of or presentations about religion, political or religious thought or expression, or the influence thereof on music, art, literature, law, politics, history, or any other element of the curriculum, including the comparative study of religions, which is designed to achieve academic educational objectives included within the context of a course or activity and conducted in accordance with applicable rules or policies of the state and LEA governing boards, may be undertaken in the public schools.
- 135 (2) No aspect of cultural heritage, political theory, moral theory, or societal value shall be included within or excluded from public school curricula for the primary reason that it affirms, ignores, or denies religious belief, religious doctrine, a religious sect, or the existence of a spiritual realm or supreme being.
- 139 (3) Public schools may not sponsor or deny the practice of prayer or religious devotionals.
- (4) School officials and employees may not [use their positions], regardless of a school, LEA, or state board rule or policy, use the official's or employee's position to endorse, promote, or disparage a particular religious, denominational, sectarian, agnostic, or atheistic belief or viewpoint.
- Section 5. Section **53G-10-402** is amended to read:
- 53G-10-402. Instruction in health -- Parental consent requirements -- Conduct and speech of school employees and volunteers -- Political and religious doctrine prohibited.

- 148 (1) As used in this section:
- 149 (a) "LEA governing board" means a local school board or charter school governing board.
- 151 (b) "Refusal skills" means instruction:
- (i) in a student's ability to clearly and expressly refuse sexual advances by a minor or adult;
- 154 (ii) in a student's obligation to stop the student's sexual advances if refused by another individual;
- 156 (iii) informing a student of the student's right to report and seek counseling for unwanted sexual advances; and
- 158 [(iv) in sexual harassment; and]
- [(v)] (iv) informing a student that a student may not consent to criminally prohibited activities or activities for which the student is legally prohibited from giving consent, including the electronic transmission of sexually explicit images by an individual, regardless of whether the image is of the individual who transmits the image or of another individual.
- 164 (c) "Situational awareness" means instruction in a student's ability to:
- 165 (i) observe the student's environment, including:
- 166 (A) increasing awareness; and
- 167 (B) noticing details and changes in the environment; and
- 168 (ii) respond in unsafe situations, including how to seek help.
- 169 (d) "Success sequence" means a three-prong framework for youth and young adults that encourages:
- 171 (i) completing at least a high school education and pursuing further educational opportunities;
- 173 (ii) obtaining full-time employment; and
- 174 (iii) {marrying before } having children within a healthy and stable family and marriage.
- 175 [<del>(2)</del>
  - (a) The state board shall establish curriculum requirements under Section 53E-3-501 that include instruction in:]
- 177 [(i) community and personal health;]
- 178 [(ii) physiology;]
- 179 [(iii) personal hygiene;]
- 180 [(iv) prevention of communicable disease;]
- [(v) refusal skills; and
- 182 [(vi) the harmful effects of pornography.]

183

- [(b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the state board shall make rules that, and instruction shall:]
- [(i) stress the importance of abstinence from all sexual activity before marriage and fidelity after marriage as methods for preventing certain communicable diseases;]
- 187 [(ii) stress personal skills that encourage individual choice of abstinence and fidelity;]
- 188 [(iii) prohibit instruction in:]
- 189 [(A) the intricacies of intercourse, sexual stimulation, or erotic behavior;]
- 190 [(B) the advocacy of premarital or extramarital sexual activity; or]
- 191 [(C) the advocacy or encouragement of the use of contraceptive methods or devices; and]
- 193 [(iv) except as provided in Subsection (2)(d), allow instruction to include information about contraceptive methods or devices that stresses effectiveness, limitations, risks, and information on state law applicable to minors obtaining contraceptive methods or devices.]
- [(e) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the state board shall make rules for an LEA governing board that adopts instructional materials under Subsection (2)(g)(ii) that:]
- 200 [(i) require the LEA governing board to report on the materials selected and the LEA governing board's compliance with Subsection (2)(h); and]
- [(ii) provide for an appeal and review process of the LEA governing board's adoption of instructional materials.]
- 204 [(d) The state board may not require an LEA to teach or adopt instructional materials that include information on contraceptive methods or devices.]
- 206 [<del>(e)</del>
  - (i) At no time may instruction be provided, including responses to spontaneous questions raised by students, regarding any means or methods that facilitate or encourage the violation of any state or federal criminal law by a minor or an adult.]
- [(ii) Subsection (2)(e)(i) does not preclude an instructor from responding to a spontaneous question as long as the response is consistent with the provisions of this section.]
- [(f) The state board shall recommend instructional materials for use in the curricula required under Subsection (2)(a).]
- 214 [(g) An LEA governing board may choose to adopt:]
- 215 [(i) the instructional materials recommended under Subsection (2)(f); or]

216	[(ii) other instructional materials in accordance with Subsection (2)(h).]
217	[(h) An LEA governing board that adopts instructional materials under Subsection (2)(g)(ii) shall:]
219	[(i) ensure that the materials comply with state law and board rules;]
220	[(ii) base the adoption of the materials on the recommendations of the LEA governing board's
	Curriculum Materials Review Committee; ]
222	[(iii) adopt the instructional materials in an open and regular meeting of the LEA governing board for
	which prior notice is given to parents of students who attend the respective schools; and ]
225	[(iv) give parents an opportunity to express the parents' views and opinions on the materials at the
	meeting described in Subsection (2)(h)(iii).]
227	<u>(2)</u>
	(a) In accordance with Section 53E-3-501, the state board shall establish health curriculum
	requirements:
229	(i) for the purpose of:
230	(A) equipping students with practical safety skills regarding sexual abuse, trafficking, and harassment;
232	(B) promoting respect for humankind and individual responsibility;
233	(C) fostering character development and decision making through the success sequence; and
235	(D) encouraging healthy personal and family relationships; and
236	(ii) that include instruction in:
237	(A) the success sequence;
238	(B) community and personal health, including personal hygiene and the prevention of communicable
	disease;
240	(C) physiology;
241	(D) human development;
242	(E) marriage and safe dating practices;
243	(F) refusal skills;
244	(G) resilience;
245	(H) situational awareness;

249

246

247

(I) the harmful effects of pornography; and

sequence.

(J) the consequences of behaviors that pose a risk to individual health or of failure under the success

- (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the state board shall make rules that:
- 251 (i) ensure that instruction stresses the importance of abstinence from all sexual activity before marriage and fidelity after marriage as methods for:
- 253 (A) maintaining mental, physical, and social health, including reducing stress;
- 254 (B) eliminating risks associated with sexual activity, including preventing pregnancy and certain communicable diseases; and
- 256 (C) achieving the success sequence;
- 257 (ii) ensure that instruction stresses personal skills that encourage abstinence, the return to abstinence, and fidelity;
- 259 (iii) prohibit instruction or discussion, regardless of parental consent or intent to receive the prohibited instruction, in or regarding:
- 261 (A) the intricacies of sexual stimulation or erotic behavior;
- 262 (B) the advocacy of premarital or extramarital sexual activity;
- 263 (C) the advocacy or encouragement of the use of contraceptive methods or devices; and
- 265 (D) any means or methods that facilitate or encourage the violation of any state or federal criminal law by a minor or an adult, including as a response to a spontaneous question from a student; and
- 268 (iv) subject to Subsection (2)(c), allow instruction to include information about contraceptive methods or devices, not including abortion or any abortive methods, that stresses effectiveness, failure rates for youth, limitations, risks, and information on state law applicable to minors obtaining contraceptive methods or devices.
- 273 (c)
  - (i) As used in this Subsection (2), "contraceptive methods or devices" does not include abortion or any abortive methods.
- 275 (ii) Notwithstanding the allowance for instruction about contraceptive methods or devices in Subsection (2)(b):
- 277 (A) the state board may not require an LEA to teach or adopt instructional materials that include information on contraceptive methods or devices; and
- 279 (B) the instruction may not demonstrate or otherwise depict the use of a contraceptive method or device.
- 281 (d) The state board shall:

- 282 (i) recommend instructional materials for use in the curricula required under Subsection (2)(a); and
- 284 (ii) in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, make rules for an LEA governing board that adopts alternative instructional materials under Subsection (2)(e) to:
- 287 (A) require the LEA governing board to report on the materials the governing board selects and the governing board's compliance with Subsection (2)(e); and
- 289 (B) provide for an appeal and review process of the LEA governing board's adoption of instructional materials.
- 291 <u>(e)</u>
  - (i) An LEA governing board may choose to adopt:
- 292 (A) the instructional materials recommended under Subsection (2)(d); or
- 293 (B) alternative instructional materials in accordance with Subsection (2)(e)(ii).
- 294 (ii) An LEA governing board that adopts instructional materials under Subsection (2)(e)(i) shall:
- 296 (A) ensure that the materials comply with state law and state board rules;
- 297 (B) base the adoption of the materials on the recommendations of the LEA governing board's Curriculum Materials Review Committee;
- 299 (C) adopt the instructional materials in an open and regular meeting of the LEA governing board for which parents of students who attend the respective schools receive prior notice; and
- 302 (D) give parents an opportunity to express the parents' views and opinions on the materials at the meeting described in Subsection (2)(e)(ii)(C).
- 304 (f) At the request of the state board, the Department of Health and Human Services shall provide recommendations to the state board as the state board develops the curriculum, rules, or programs described in this Subsection (2).
- 307 (3)
  - [(a)] A student shall receive <u>the instruction</u> [in the courses-]described in Subsection (2) on at least two occasions [during the period that begins with] <u>between</u> the beginning of grade [8] 7 and the end of grade 12.
- 310 [(b) At the request of the state board, the Department of Health and Human Services shall cooperate with the state board in developing programs to provide instruction in those areas.]
- 313 (4)
  - (a) The state board shall[-adopt], in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, make rules that:

- 315 (i) provide [that] for the compliance with the parental consent requirements of Sections 76-7-322[ and 76-7-323 are complied with]; and
- 317 (ii) require <u>advance notice to a student's parent[to be notified in advance and have]</u> that provides an opportunity to review the information for which parental consent is required under Sections 76-7-322 and 76-7-323.
- 320 (b) The state board shall [also-]provide procedures for disciplinary action for violation of Section 76-7-322 or 76-7-323.
- 322 (5)
  - (a) In [keeping with the requirements of] accordance with Section 53G-10-204 and Subsection (2)(b) (iii), and because school employees and volunteers serve as examples to students, school employees or volunteers acting in an official capacity may not support or encourage criminal conduct by students, teachers, or volunteers.
- 326 (b) To ensure the effective performance of school personnel, the limitations described in Subsection (5)(a) also apply to a school employee or volunteer acting outside of the school employee's or volunteer's official capacity if:
- (i) the employee or volunteer knew or should have known that the employee's or volunteer's action could result in a material and substantial interference or disruption in the normal activities of the school; and
- (ii) [that] the employee's or volunteer's action [does result] results in a material and substantial interference or disruption in the normal activities of the school.
- 334 (c) The state board or an LEA governing board may not allow training of school employees or volunteers that [support] supports or [encourage] encourages criminal conduct.
- 337 (d) The state board shall[-adopt], in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, make rules implementing this [section] Subsection (5).
- (e) Nothing in this section limits the ability or authority of the state board or an LEA governing board to enact and enforce rules or take actions that are otherwise lawful[,] regarding an educator's, employee's, or volunteer's qualifications or behavior evidencing unfitness for duty.
- 344 (6) Except as provided in Section 53G-10-202, an individual may not teach or provide instruction on political, atheistic, sectarian, religious, or denominational doctrine [may not be taught-]in the public schools.
- 347 (7)

- (a) An LEA governing board and an LEA governing board's employees shall cooperate and share responsibility in carrying out the purposes of this chapter.
- 349 (b) An LEA governing board shall:
- 350 (i)
  - (A) [-]provide appropriate professional development for the LEA governing board's teachers, counselors, and school administrators to enable the teachers, counselors, and school administrators to understand, protect, and properly instruct students in the values and character traits referred to in this section and Sections 53E-9-202, 53E-9-203, 53G-10-202, 53G-10-203, 53G-10-204, and 53G-10-205[-]; and[-]
- 356 (B) distribute appropriate written materials on the values, character traits, and conduct <u>described in Subsection (7)(b)(i)</u> to each individual receiving the professional development[-]; and
- [(e)] (ii) [An LEA governing board shall ]make the written materials described in Subsection (7)(b) available to classified employees, students, and students' parents.
- [(d)] (c) [In order to] To assist an LEA governing board in providing the professional development required under Subsection (7)(b), the state board shall, as appropriate, contract with a qualified individual or entity possessing expertise in the areas [referred to] described in Subsection (7)(b) to develop and disseminate model teacher professional development programs that an LEA governing board may use to train the individuals [referred to] described in Subsection (7)(b) to effectively teach the values and qualities of character [referenced] described in Subsection (7)(b).
- [(e)] (d) In accordance with [the provisions of ]Subsection (5)(c), professional development may not support or encourage criminal conduct.
- 370 (8) An LEA governing board shall review every two years:
- 371 (a) LEA governing board policies on instruction described in this section;
- (b) for a local school board, data for each county [that] in which the school district is located[-in], or, for a charter school governing board, data for the county in which the charter school is located, on the following:
- 375 (i) teen pregnancy;
- 376 (ii) child sexual abuse; and
- 377 (iii) sexually transmitted diseases and sexually transmitted infections; and
- 378 (c) the number of pornography complaints or other instances reported within the jurisdiction of the LEA governing board.

380 (9) If any one or more provision, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this section, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, is found to be unconstitutional, the balance of this section shall be given effect without the invalid provision, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word. 404 Section 6. Section **53G-10-403** is amended to read: 405 53G-10-403. Required parental consent for sex education instruction. 387 (1) As used in this section: 388 (a) (i) "Sex education instruction" means, for the purpose of the parental consent requirement in this section, any course material, unit, class, lesson, activity, or presentation that, as the focus of the discussion, provides instruction or information to a student about: 392 (A) sexual abstinence; 393 (B) human [sexuality] development, including puberty and maturation; 394 (C) human [reproduction] reproductive processes, including conception, fetal development, pregnancy, and birth; 396 (D) <u>human reproductive anatomy[;] and{-}</u> 397 [(E)] physiology; 398 [(F) pregnancy;] 399 [(G)] (E) healthy dating practices, marriage, and parenthood, in accordance with the success sequence as defined in Section 53G-10-402; 401 [(H) childbirth;] 402 [(I) parenthood;] 403 (F) adoption in accordance with Section 53G-10-404; 404 [(J)] (G) [contraception] information about contraceptive methods or devices in accordance with Subsections 53G-10-402(2)(b) and (c); 406 [(K) HIV/AIDS;] 407 [(L)] (H) chronic, infectious, and acute diseases and conditions of the reproductive system, including sexually transmitted infections and diseases; or 409 [(M)] (I) refusal skills, as defined in Section 53G-10-402. 410 (ii) "Sex education instruction" does not include:

(A) child sexual abuse prevention instruction described in Section 53G-9-207[-]; or

411

- 412 (B) instruction in refusal skills or situational awareness, as those terms are defined in Section 53G-10-402.
- 414 (b) "School" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53G-10-205.
- 415 (2)
  - (a) A school shall obtain prior written consent from a student's parent before the school may provide sex education instruction to the student.
- 417 (b) A school may not provide:
- 418 (i) sex education instruction to a student without the prior written consent described in Subsection (2) (a); or
- 420 (ii) any instruction related to sex that is not:
- 421 (A) described in the definition of sex education and subject to the prior written consent described in Subsection (2)(a); or
- 423 (B) otherwise provided for or described in Section 53G-10-402.
- 424 (3) If a student's parent chooses not to have the student participate in sex education instruction, a school shall:
- 426 (a) waive the requirement for the student to participate in the sex education instruction; or
- (b) provide the student with a reasonable alternative to the sex education instruction requirement that does not include the content described in Subsection (1)(a).
- 430 (4) In cooperation with the student's teacher or school, a parent [shall take responsibility for the parent's student's ] is responsible for the sex education instruction of the parent's student if a school:
- 433 (a) waives the student's sex education instruction requirement [in] under Subsection (3)(a); or
- (b) provides the student with a reasonable alternative to the sex education instruction requirement [described in] under Subsection (3)(b).
- 437 (5) A school, an LEA governing board, or the state board may not penalize a student's academic or citizenship performance [may not be penalized-] if the student's parent chooses not to have the student participate in sex education instruction as described in Subsection (3).
- 461 Section 7. **Effective date.**
- 442 (1) Except as provided in Subsection (2), this bill takes effect July 1, 2025.
- 443 (2) The actions affecting the following sections take effect on July 1, 2026:
- 444 (a) Section 53G-10-402 (Effective 07/01/26); and
- 445 (b) Section 53G-10-403 (Effective 07/01/26).

2-24-25 6:16 PM